

## **BRAD LOCKERBIE**

### ***Curriculum Vitae***

Office: Department of Political Science  
East Carolina University  
Greenville, NC 27858  
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252-328-4134 (Fax)  
252-864-8622 (Personal)

## **EDUCATION**

Ph.D., University of Iowa, 1988  
A.B., University of Georgia, 1984

## **ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS**

Professor, East Carolina University, 2014 -  
Professor and Chair, East Carolina University, 2007-2014  
Associate Professor, University of Georgia, 1994-2007  
Assistant Professor, University of Georgia, 1988-1994  
Instructor, University of Georgia, Spring 1988  
Instructor, University of Iowa, Fall 1987  
Teaching Assistant, University of Iowa, 1985-1987

## **SCHOLASTIC AWARDS AND HONORS**

Phi Kappa Phi, 2010-  
Omicron Delta Kappa, 2010-  
Exemplary Service Medal, Thomas Harriot College of Arts and Sciences, East Carolina University, 2009  
Dean Thomas P. Lauth Award for Teaching Excellence, 2007  
Delta Upsilon Chapter of Gamma Phi Beta Recognition of Contributions to Academic Excellence at the University of Georgia, 1999  
Delta Upsilon Chapter of Gamma Phi Beta Recognition of Contributions of Academic Excellence at the University of Georgia, 1998  
Selected to participate in the Institute for Behavioral Research Faculty Mentoring program, 1990  
Departmental nominee for Conference of Southern Graduate Schools Annual Achievement Award for New Scholars, 1989

## BOOK

*Do Voters Look to the Future? Economics and Elections*. 2008. SUNY Press: Albany, NY.

## ARTICLES

- “The Challenge of Forecasting the 2024 Presidential and House Elections: Economic Pessimism and Election Outcomes,” 2024, *PS: Political Science and Politics*, doi:10.1017/S104909652400091X.
- “Economic Pessimism and the 2022 Election: A Postmortem,” 2023, *Polity*, 55: (3):629-632.
- “Economic Pessimism and Political Punishment in 2020,” 2020, *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 54:67-69.
- “Maybe it is More than a Joke: Satire, Mobilization, and Political Participation,” (with Jody C. Baumgartner), 2018, *Social Science Quarterly*, 99:1060-1074.
- “The Economic Pessimism Model,” 2017, *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 50:335.
- “Economic Pessimism and Political Punishment,” 2016, *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 49:673-676.
- “Race and Religion: Voting Behavior and Political Attitudes,” 2013, *Social Science Quarterly*. 94:1145-1158.
- “Economic Expectations and Election Outcomes,” 2013, *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 46:42.
- “Economic Expectations and Election Outcomes: The Presidency and the House in 2012,” 2012, *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 45:644-647.
- “A Retrospective on the Prospective Model: Economic Expectations and Election Outcomes,” 2009, *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 42:22-23.
- “Election Forecasting: The Future of the Presidency and the House,” 2008, *PS: Political Science and Politics*. 41:713-71.
- “Framing Effects on Public Opinion During Prewar and Major Combat Phases of the U.S. Wars with Iraq,” (with Stephen A. Borrelli), 2008, *Social Science Quarterly*, 89:502-522.
- “Economic and Politics: Egocentric or Sociotropic?,” 2007, *American Review of Politics*, 27:191-208.
- “After the Vote: Evaluating a Prospective Forecasting Model of Presidential Elections,” 2005, *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 28:39-40.
- “A Comparison of Incumbency Across Institutions: A Look at the House, Senate, and Governorships,” 2004, *American Review of Politics*, 25:287-304.
- “A Look to the Future: Forecasting the 2004 Presidential Election,” 2004, *PS: Political Science and Politics*, 37:741-745.
- “Georgia: Partisan Parity in the Peach State,” (with John A. Clark, Audrey A. Haynes, and Jason M. Seitz.) 2003, *American Review of Politics*, 24:35-52.
- “Party Identification: Constancy and Change,” 2002, *American Politics Research*, 30:384-405.
- “Forecast 2000: An Afterthought,” 2001, *American Politics Research*, 29:307-313.
- “The Partisan Component to the Incumbency Advantage: 1956-1996,” 1999, *Political Research Quarterly*, 52:631-646.
- “An Integrative Approach to Modeling Presidential Success in Congress,” (with Stephen Borrelli and Scott Hedger), 1998, *Political Research Quarterly*, 51:155-172.

- "The Electoral Consequences of Voting to Declare War," (with James L. Regens and Ronald Keith Gaddie), 1995, *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 39:168-182.
- "The Sophomore Surge: Conversion, Mobilization, or Abstention," 1994, *Political Research Quarterly*, 47:961-968.
- "Party Contacting and Political Participation, 1952-1990," (with Peter W. Wielhouwer), 1994, *American Journal of Political Science*, 38:211-229.
- "Economic Dissatisfaction and Political Alienation in Western Europe," 1993, *European Journal of Political Research*, 23:281-293.
- "Making Choices About Choice: House Support for Abortion Funding," (with James L. Regens), 1993, *Social Science Research*, 22:24-32.
- "Election Marginality, District Homogeneity, and Policy Responsiveness," 1992, *Midsouth Journal of Political Science*, 13:341-354.
- "Elections and the Responsiveness of Incumbents: A Response to Bernstein," 1992, *Midsouth Journal of Political Science*, 13:361-362.
- "Prospective Voting in Presidential Elections: 1956-1988," 1992, *American Politics Quarterly*, 20:308-325.
- "The Influence of Levels of Information on the Use of Prospective Evaluations," 1991, *Political Behavior*, 13:223-235.
- "Prospective Economic Voting in House Elections, 1956-1988," 1991, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 16:239-262.
- "The Temporal Pattern of Economic Evaluations and Vote Choice in Senate Elections," 1991, *Public Choice*, 69:279-294.
- "Question Wording and Support for Contra Aid, 1983-1986," (with Stephen A. Borrelli), 1990, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 54:195-208. [Reprinted in *Questionnaires*, edited by Martin Bulmer, 2004, Sage Publications.]
- "Change in Party Identification: The Role of Prospective Economic Evaluations," 1989, *American Politics Quarterly*, 17:291-311.
- "Economics, Votes, Protests: West European Cases," (with Michael S. Lewis-Beck), 1989, *Comparative Political Studies*, 22:155-177.
- "Getting Inside the Beltway: Perceptions of Presidential Skill and Success," (with Stephen A. Borrelli), 1989, *British Journal of Political Science*, 19:97-106.
- "Why the Democratic-Republican Partisanship Gap Varies From Poll to Poll," (with Richard Niemi and Stephen Borrelli), 1987, *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 51:115-119.

## BOOK CHAPTERS

- Introduction," (with Laurence C. Moreland and Robert Steed), 2002, in Robert P. Steed and Laurence C. Moreland, editors, *The 2000 Presidential Election in the South*, Westport, CT: Praeger Press.
- "Election Forecasting: A Look to The Future," 2000, in James C. Garand and James E. Campbell, eds., *Before the Vote*, 133-144, Beverly Hills: Sage Press.
- "Split Partisan Identification," (with John A. Clark), 1998, in Charles D. Hadley and Lewis Bowman, editors, *Political Party Activists in Southern Politics: Mirrors and Makers of Change*, 111-128, Knoxville, Tennessee: University of Tennessee Press.
- "Campaign Activities," (with John A. Clark and Peter W. Wielhouwer), 1998, in Robert P.

- Steed, John A. Clark, Lewis Bowman, and Charles D. Hadley, editors, *Party Organization and Activism in the American South*, Tuscaloosa, Alabama: University of Alabama Press.
- "Georgia: Two-Party Political Reality!" (with John A. Clark), 1997, in Laurence W. Moreland and Robert P. Steed, editors, *The 1996 Presidential Election in the South: Southern Party Systems in the 1990s*, 65-76, Westport Connecticut: Praeger Press.
- "Georgia: Two-Party Political Reality?," (with John A. Clark), 1995, in Charles D. Hadley and Lewis Bowman, editors, *Southern State Party Organizations and Activists*, 127-144, Westport, Connecticut: Praeger Press.
- "Georgia: A State in Transition," (with John A. Clark), 1994, in Robert P. Steed, Laurence W. Moreland, and Tod A. Baker, editors, *The 1992 Presidential Election in the South*, 39-50, Westport Connecticut: Praeger Press.
- "United States of America," (with Arthur H. Miller), 1992, in Mark Franklin, Tom Mackie, and Henry Valen, editors, *Electoral Change: Responses to Evolving Social and Attitudinal Structures in Western Countries*, 362-382, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- "Electoral change and social change," (with Mark Franklin, Tom Mackie, Henry Valen, et al.), 1992, in Mark Franklin, Tom Mackie, Henry Valen, editors, *Electoral Change: Responses to Evolving Social and Attitudinal Structures in Western Countries*, 33-60, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

## **BOOK REVIEW**

Ragsdale, Lyn and Jerrold G. Rusk. *The American Nonvoter*. NY: New York: Oxford University Press, 2017. 315 pages

## **GRANTS**

Southern Grassroots Party Activists Project  
NSF Grant SES-9009846  
Southern Grassroots Party Activists Project II  
NSF Grant SES-9986501

## **WORKS IN PROGRESS**

Religion and Voting Behavior in American Politics  
Ethnicity, Religion and Political Engagement  
Multiracial Churches: Are their Black and White Parishioners different?

## **PAPERS**

- "Race and Religion," proposed for presentation on the Race, Ethnicity, and Politics section at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2022.
- "Multiracial Churches: Are their Black and White Parishioners different?" presented at the Annual Meeting of the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2019.
- "Ethnicity, Religion, and Political Engagement" presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, 2016.

- "Economics and Election Outcomes: The Presidency and the House" presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2013.
- "Actions, Attitudes, and Affiliations: Race, Religion, and Voting Behavior" presented at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April, 2009.
- "Election Forecasting: The Future of the Presidency and the House" presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2013.
- "Religion and Voting Behavior: A Question of Black and White" presented The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, January 2007.
- "A Question of War: Question Wording and Support for War in Iraq" (with Stephen A. Borrelli) presented at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April, 2005.
- "Voting in the States: Incumbency and Economics in the 1990s" presented at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November, 2001.
- "Economics and Politics: Egocentric or Sociotropic?" presented at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 27-30, 2000.
- "Party Identification: A Dynamic Model" presented at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November, 1999.
- "Forecasting Legislative Elections: A Look to the Future," presented at The Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Social Science Association, March, 1999.
- "The Partisan Component to the Incumbency Advantage: an extension," presented at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 23-25, 1998.
- "The Partisan Component to the Incumbency Advantage," presented at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 7-9, 1996.
- "Race and Voting Behavior in Presidential Elections: 1952-1992," presented at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 18-20, 1996.
- "The Incumbency Advantage and Economic Voting in Gubernatorial and Senate Elections: A Comparison at the Individual Level," presented at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 1-4, 1995.
- "Election Forecasting: A Look to the Future," presented at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 31- September 3, 1995.
- "Economic Accountability and Multiparty Government in Western Europe, 1973-1989," (with Kevin M. Leyden, Terry J. Royed, and Stephen A. Borrelli) presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 6-8, 1995.
- "Hidden Honeymoons? Agendas and the Dynamics of Presidential Influence in Congress," (with Stephen A. Borrelli) presented at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 2-5, 1994.
- "The Presidential Honeymoon: Is It Overrated?" (with Stephen A. Borrelli) presented at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 14-16, 1994.
- "Ideological Dispersion and the Composition of Party Systems," (with James L. Regens) presented at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 2-5, 1993.
- "Party Integration in Southern Local Parties," (with John A. Clark) presented at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 2-5, 1993.
- "Ideological Dispersion and the Number of Parties in Western Democracies," (with James L. Regens) presented at the Meetings of The Public Choice Society in conjunction with The

- Economic Science Association, March 17-20, 1993.
- "The Incumbency Advantage: A Micro- and Macro-level Phenomenon," (with Charles S. Bullock, III) presented at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 5-8, 1992.
- "The Influence of Party Contact, Economics and Attitudes on Political Participation, 1952-1990," (with Peter W. Wielhouwer) presented at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 3-6, 1992.
- "Split Partisanship Among Grassroots Party Activists," (with John A. Clark) presented at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 3-6, 1992.
- "Party Activists in Georgia," (with John A. Clark), presented at The 1992 Citadel Symposium on Southern Politics, March 5-6, 1992.
- "The Incumbency Advantage: Conversion, Mobilization, or Abstention," presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 7-9, 1991.
- "The Craven Politician: Congressional Vote Choice and the Budget Deficit," (with James L. Regens), presented at the Meetings of The Public Choice Society in conjunction with The Economic Science Association, March 15-17, 1991.
- "Economic Dissatisfaction and Political Alienation in Western Europe," presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 8-10, 1990.
- "Prospective Voting in Presidential Elections: 1956-1988," presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 4-7, 1990.
- "Marginality and Policy Responsiveness," presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 2-4, 1989.
- "The Impact of Levels of Information on the Use of Prospective Evaluations," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 31-September 3, 1989.
- "Prospective Voting and Political Trust," presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 13-15, 1989.
- "Prospective Economic Voting and Casework in House Elections, 1952-1986," presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 3-6, 1988.
- "Prospective Voting in Senate Elections, 1952-1986," presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 4-7, 1987.
- "Party Identification: Prospective or Retrospective," presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 3-6, 1987.
- "Economics, Culture, and Participation: West European Cases," (with Michael S. Lewis-Beck), presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 3-6, 1987.
- "Getting Inside the Beltway: A New Approach to Presidential Skill and Success," (with Stephen A. Borrelli), presented at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 9-11, 1987.
- "Marginality-Homogeneity and Responsiveness Revisited," paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 5-8, 1986.

## **OTHER PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES**

Discussant on Elections panel at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science

Association, 2013.

Discussant on Elections panel at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, 2010.

Participant on the Forecasting the 2008 Election roundtable at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August, 2008.

Participant on the Forecasting the 2004 Election roundtable at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September, 2004.

Chair/Discussant on the Dynamics of Partisanship panel at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November, 2001.

Discussant on the Issue Ownership and Policy Voting panel at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September, 2001.

Participant on the Forecasting the 2000 Election roundtable at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September, 2000.

Discussant on the Vote choice Panel at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 27-30, 2000.

Chair of the Vote Choice Strategies Panel at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, September 2-5, 1999.

Chair of the Policy Balancing and Split Ticket Voting in National and Subnational Elections Panel at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 15-17, 1999.

Discussant on the Presidential Influence in Congress Panel at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 15-17, 1999.

Chair of Issues of Representation in National and State Legislatures Panel at The Annual Meeting of the Southwestern Social Science Association, March, 1999.

Discussant on the Individual Decision Processes Panel at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, October 28-31, 1998.

Discussant on the Economic and Ideological Effects and Partisanship on the Vote Panel at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 26-30, 1998.

Discussant on the Voting Behavior panel at the Biannual Citadel Symposium on Southern Politics, March, 1998.

Discussant on the Presidential Success in Congress Panel at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 7-9, 1997.

Discussant on the Elections and the Economy Panel at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 28-31, 1997.

Chair/Discussant on the Issues, Preferences, and Electoral Choices panel at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 10-12, 1997.

Discussant on the Partisan Dynamics of Elections panel at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 7-9, 1996.

Participant on the Forecasting the 1996 Election roundtable at The Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association, August 29-September 1, 1996

Chair of the Distributive Politics in State and Federal Legislatures panel at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 18-20, 1996.

Discussant on the Issue Preferences and Voter Choice panel at The Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 1-4, 1995.

Discussant on the Mobilizing Participation panel at The Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political

Science Association, April 6-8, 1995.

Delivered the Plenary Address "The 1994 Midterm Elections and the American Political System" at the Annual Meeting of the Georgia Political Science Association, February 24-25, 1995.

Discussant on the Economic Conditions and Political Behavior from a Comparative Perspective panel at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 3-6, 1993.

Participant on Roundtable on the 1992 U.S. Elections at The Annual Meeting of the Georgia Political Science Association Meeting, February 25-27, 1993.

Discussant on the Congressional Elections panel of the Public Opinion and Elections Section at the Annual Meeting of the Southern Political Science Association, November 5-8, 1992.

Presentation on turnout at the Symposium on "Public and Private Cooperation for Argentinian Counsel for Coca Cola.

Discussant on the Age and Political Socialization panel of the Political Attitudes, Behavior, and Psychology Section at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 5-7, 1990.

Organized and chaired The Changing Nature of Elections panel at the Annual Meeting of Georgia Political Science Association, February 2-3, 1990.

Staff member, Robert A. Taft Institute of Government Seminar, University of Georgia Department of Social Science Education and Institute of Government, July 9-21, 1989, July 9-20, 1990, July 8-19, 1991, June 23-July 6, 1993.

Discussant on the Economics of Electoral Choice panel of the Elections, Voting, and Media Section at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 13-15, 1989.

Discussant on the Primaries panel of the Elections, Voting, and the Media Section at the Annual Meeting of the Midwest Political Science Association, April 14-16, 1988.

### **MANUSCRIPT REVIEWER**

National Science Foundation - Political Science Division  
 National Science Foundation - Economics Division  
 American Political Science Review  
 American Journal of Political Science  
 Journal of Politics  
 Western Political Quarterly  
 Political Research Quarterly  
 Social Science Quarterly  
 Legislative Studies Quarterly  
 American Politics Quarterly  
 Political Behavior  
 Comparative Politics  
 Southeastern Political Review  
 State and Local Government Review  
 Pearson Publishing  
 Thomson Publishing



Pennsylvania State Press  
West Publishing Company  
McGraw Hill Publishing  
Sage Publications

## CONSULTING

*Coads et al. v. Nassau County et al.* (State Supreme Court of New York)  
*Agee, et al. v. Benson, et al.*, (W.D. Michigan)  
*Alonzo et al. v. Schwab* (Wyandotte County District Court)  
*NAACP et al. v. Arkansas Board of Apportionment* (E.D. Arkansas)  
*Nielsen v. DeSantis* (N.D. Florida.)  
*Donald J. Trump for President, Inc., et al., v. Kathy Boockvar et al.* (W.D. Pennsylvania.)  
*North Carolina Alliance for Retired Persons v. North Carolina State Board of Elections* (Wake  
Cty. Sup. Ct)  
North Carolina  
Gainesville, GA  
Georgia Trial Lawyers Association  
John Knox  
Lumber City, Georgia  
University of Iowa Social Science Institute